

# RESEARCH BIBLIOGRAPHY THE DEVELOPMENT OF PARKS AND PLAYGROUNDS IN SELECTED CANADIAN PRAIRIE CITIES.

[Download Here](#)

## RESEARCH BIBLIOGRAPHY THE DEVELOPMENT OF PARKS AND PLAYGROUNDS IN SELECTED CANADIAN PRAIRIE CITIES 1880-1930

Compiled By:

Susan E. Markham-Starr, Ph.D.  
School of Recreation Management and Kinesiology  
Acadia University  
Wolfville, Nova Scotia  
B4P 2R6 Canada

Originally Compiled and Published in Print in May 1989  
Revised and Published on the Web in March 2001

### **INTRODUCTION**

This bibliography began as the reference list for the author's comprehensive examinations and doctoral thesis at the University of Alberta.<sup>1</sup> The thesis research emphasized the use of primary source materials for the work about four Canadian Prairie cities, Calgary, Edmonton, Regina and Saskatoon, with comparisons being made to a fifth city, Winnipeg. Winnipeg was studied through the use of secondary materials. Part of the background research involved finding and using available review and contemporary publications. As I encountered many articles in journals from the first three decades of this century that had not been listed in previously compiled bibliographies, it became apparent that it would be appropriate to produce a Research Bibliography both as part of the thesis and for distribution to an audience wider than the usual readers of a doctoral thesis. It is hoped that this publication will serve that second purpose. In the twelve months between the defense of the thesis and the preparation of this publication, an online search was undertaken to update the material. The results of this search have been include in this bibliography, primarily in the section dealing with parks and playgrounds.

The bibliography which follows contains references gleaned both from other bibliographies and research reports and from an examination of contemporary journals of the 1900-1930 period. The most complete bibliographies that deal with

Western Canada and Urban Canada are A.F.J. Artibise's *Western Canada Since 1870*,<sup>2</sup> and Artibise and Stelter's *Canada's Urban Past*.<sup>3</sup> The latter publication is supplemented annually in the October issue of *Urban History Review*.<sup>4</sup> Within sections of the Bibliography dealing with planning, parks and recreation, and the five cities, a distinction is made between *contemporary accounts* from the time period of the research study and *reviews* of previous primary or secondary source material. The reviews are frequently, but not exclusively, based on research carried out in the past two decades.

The contemporary accounts are drawn from journals and magazines which were selected for two reasons. Firstly, they contain articles dealing with municipal matters. Secondly, these journals would very likely have been accessible to municipal officials in the cities that are part of the research project. Thus, the articles contained in the journals were potential influences upon the decision makers in each city. The most complete collection of all the journals is held by the Manitoba Legislative Library in Winnipeg, although partial collections are available in each province. The following journals were examined from the year in which publication began, up to 1930:

(1) *Western Municipal Review*, 1906 to 1930 ("The Official Organ of the Unions of Municipalities of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta");

(2) *Canadian Municipal Journal*, 1905 to 1922;

followed by *Municipal Review of Canada*, 1922 to 1930 ("Official Organ of the Union of Canadian Municipalities");

(3) *Journal of the Town Planning Institute*, 1920 to 1930 (publication of the Town Planning Institute of Canada); and

(4) *Construction*, 1907 to 1930 ("A Journal for the Building and Engineering Interests of Canada").

The bibliography has been organized to include a list of collections where the primary source materials were found, a list of the newspapers which were used in the research project, and most importantly a list of books, journals and theses which contain material about the topics with which the author's thesis was concerned. This latter section begins with references from the very broad field of Urban History, becoming more specific with references dealing with Urban Development (particularly on the prairies), Policy Development, Reform, Boosterism, Planning, Parks and Recreation, and finally, focusing on each city individually. As noted previously, within the sections on Planning, Parks and Recreation and each city, the references are divided into those which are contemporary accounts in the time period of the research project, 1880 to 1930,

and those which are reviews of previous primary and secondary source materials. Entries which would fit in two or more sections are included in each one; for example, the article "Regina-Parks and Playgrounds" by Mayor Robert Martin is included in the section "Parks and Recreation" and in the section "Regina." This method of organization should prove useful to researchers interested in both general and specific topics.

The main contributions of this bibliography and the research for which it was created are their specificity in terms of geographic area and time period; as well as providing material for use in comparisons. The topic of Parks and Playgrounds between 1880 and 1930 has been the subject of little previous research. The first overview of Canadian parks and recreation history which laid the groundwork of present and future research was McFarland's *The Development of Recreation in Canada*.<sup>5</sup> However, the breadth of that study did not permit such in-depth, specific studies of individual cities as is the focus of current research. Current research and writing by J. Wright focuses on changing functions of open space in general and urban parks in Ontario.<sup>6</sup> Local, but not comparative, studies have been published about two prairie cities, Calgary and Winnipeg. The Calgary publication is a chronology of the park system's history, emphasizing the addition and development of park sites with little analysis of the reasons behind such events.<sup>7</sup> Two Winnipeg studies focus on the process by which the early development of the park systems--or individual parks--was influenced by promoters of real estate interests, business interests, or class interests.<sup>8</sup> A recent overview of *The Evolution of Urban Canada* by Artibise and Linteau contained a section dealing with "Leisure, Sports and Cultural Life."<sup>9</sup> This section identified only six Canadian studies dealing with leisure and concluded that "there is surprisingly little that deals with the evolution of leisure spaces and activities in Canadian cities".<sup>10</sup>

The key themes which are intertwined with parks and playgrounds in each city are urban reform and civic boosterism. The rhetoric of reform and boosterism is abundant. The contemporary accounts listed in the references give researchers a picture of the local situations in the early decades of this century--but it is a picture colored by the advocates of programs such as planning or parks or playgrounds or by local boosters using accounts of their local situation as ammunition in their campaigns to promote their city. It is the task of researchers to determine whether the rhetoric of the advocates had an impact and whether the rhetoric of the boosters was describing real conditions or aspirations for the future. Were there links between the abundant rhetoric and later actions by the decision makers? Some of the materials in this bibliography provide information on both rhetoric and actions.

May 1989

## References

- <sup>1</sup> S.E. Markham, "The Development of Parks and Playgrounds in Selected Canadian Prairie Cities: 1880-1930" (Ph. D. thesis, University of Alberta, 1988).
- <sup>2</sup> A.F.J. Artibise, *Western Canada Since 1870: A Select Bibliography and Guide*. (Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, 1978).
- <sup>3</sup> A.F.J. Artibise and G.A. Stelter, *Canada's Urban Past: A Bibliography to 1980 and Guide to Canadian Urban Studies*. (Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, 1980).
- <sup>4</sup> E. Bloomfield, "Bibliography: Recent Publications Relating to Canada's Urban Past." *Urban History Review*  
10 (October 1981): 41-55;  
11 (October 1982): 59-84;  
12 (October 1983): 107-133;  
13 (October 1984): 121-159;  
14 (October 1985): 135-191;  
15 (October 1986): 175-200; and  
16 (October 1987): 196-221.
- <sup>5</sup> E. McFarland, *The Development of Recreation in Canada*. (Ottawa: Canadian Parks/Recreation Association, 1970).
- <sup>6</sup> J. Wright, "Urban Open Space in Transition," in *Proceedings of the Third Canadian Congress on Leisure Research*. (Edmonton, 1981), pp. 434-452;  
*Urban Parks in Ontario: Part I: Origins to 1860*. (Toronto: Province of Ontario Ministry of Tourism and Recreation, 1983); and  
*Urban Parks in Ontario: Part II: The Public Park Movement, 1860 to 1914*. (Toronto: Province of Ontario Ministry of Tourism and Recreation, 1984).
- <sup>7</sup> M. Barraclough, *From Prairie to Park: Green Spaces in Calgary*. (Calgary: Century Calgary Publications, 1975).
- <sup>8</sup> A.F.J. Artibise, *Winnipeg: A Social History of Urban Growth, 1874-1914*. (Montreal: McGill-Queens University Press, 1974); and  
M.E. Cavett, H.J. Selwood, and J.C. Lehr, "Social Philosophy and the Early Development of Winnipeg Parks," *Urban History Review* 11 (June 1982): 27-39.
- <sup>9</sup> A.F.J. Artibise and P.A. Linteau. *The Evolution of Urban Canada: An Analysis of Approaches and Interpretations*. University of Winnipeg, Institute of Urban Studies, Report no. 4. Winnipeg: Institute of Urban Studies, University of

Winnipeg, 1984.

<sup>10</sup> Ibid., p. 33.

---

## **1. PRIMARY SOURCE MATERIALS-COLLECTIONS**

### **City of Calgary, City Clerk's Office:**

Minutes of City Council, 1884-1930.

### **City of Edmonton Archives:**

City of Edmonton Records, RG 8, Town Clerk and City Clerk, 1892-1912.

City of Edmonton Records, RG 11, City Commissioners, 1926-1930.

City of Edmonton, Annual Financial Statements and Auditor's Reports, 1901-1929.

City of Edmonton, City Commissioners' Reports, 1906-1929 (microfilm).

City of Edmonton, Minutes of City Council, 1892-1929(microfilm).

City of Edmonton, Minutes of the Parks and Markets Committee (microfilm).

City of Edmonton, Parks and Playgrounds files (Accession #73-52, Box 180).

City of Edmonton, Parks and Recreation files (Accession #74-34).

City of Strathcona Records, RG 100.1.

W.A. Griesbach Collection, MS 209.

### **City of Regina, City Clerk's Office and Records Storage:**

City of Regina, Bylaws.

City of Regina, City Clerk's Records, 1896-1930.

City of Regina, City Commissioners Minutes, 1910-1916.

City of Regina, Minutes of City Council, 1901-1930.

City of Regina, Parks and Boulevards Committee Minutes, 1907-1912.

City of Regina, Parks, Boulevards and Cemeteries Committee Minutes, 1912-1913.

City of Regina, Parks and Public Property Committee Minutes, 1914-1915.

City of Regina, Minutes of the Special Committee of City Council, 1916-1930.

City of Regina, Minutes of the Town Planning Board, 1924-1927.

### **City of Saskatoon, Clerk's Office and Record Storage:**

City of Saskatoon, Bylaws (microfilm).

City of Saskatoon, Minutes of City Council, 1912-1930 (microfilm).

City of Saskatoon, Municipal Manuals, 1920-1930 (Box 257).

City of Saskatoon, Parks Board Minutes, 1920-1930 (Boxes 49 and 384).

City of Saskatoon, Parks and Recreation files, c. 1930, (Accession #83-B-2, Boxes 118 to 125).

City of Saskatoon, Recreation Committee Minutes, 1910-1911 (Boxes 310 and 311).

### **Edmonton Board of Trade Offices:**

Board of Trade Minute Books, 1897-1920.

### **Glenbow Alberta Institute Archives:**

Calgary Board of Trade, Minutes, 1890-1930 (BN C151A).

Calgary Board of Trade, Annual Reports, 1904-1955 (M 2260).

Calgary Council of Women, Minutes, 1919-1930 (M 5841).

Calgary Council of Women, Yearbooks, 1925-1930 (M 5841).

City of Calgary, City Clerk's Papers, 1887-1930 (BE 33 C151P).

City of Calgary Papers, 1887-1930 (BE 33 C581E).

City of Calgary, *Municipal Manuals*, 1913-1930.

City of Calgary, Parks Department Annual Reports (RGA 23).

## **Provincial Archives of Alberta:**

Edmonton Council of Women, Correspondence, 1910-1915 (Accession #80.817 S, Item 193).

Edmonton Council of Women, Minutes, 1908-1913 (Accession #80.317 S, Items 190 and 191).

Petition Regarding Mewata Park, 1913 (Accession #76.277 SE).

## **Saskatchewan Archives Board-Regina:**

City of Regina, *Municipal Manuals*, 1909-1930 (R-F44).

Regina Board of Trade, Annual Reports, 1910-1930 (R-346).

Regina Board of Trade, Minutes, 1906-1930 (R-346).

Regina Council of Women, Annual Reports, 1923-1930 (R-136).

Regina Council of Women, Minutes, 1895-1930 (R-136).

Regina Council of Women, *Yearbooks*, 1922-1930 (R-136).

## **Saskatoon Archives Board-Saskatoon:**

Saskatoon Board of Trade, Minutes, 1908-1920 (S-B10).

City of Saskatoon, City Clerk's Records, 1910-1930.

## **Saskatoon Public Library-Local History Room:**

Clippings file: Parks.

## **University of Alberta Archives:**

William Pearce Collection (Accession #74-169).

Henry Marshall Tory Collection (Accession #68-9).

## **University of Saskatchewan Archives:**

A.S. Morton Manuscript Collection (MSS C555/2/1).

---

## **2. SECONDARY SOURCE MATERIALS-NEWSPAPERS**

*Calgary Herald.* 1884-1887.

*Calgary Weekly Herald.* 1887-1906.

*Calgary Daily Herald.* 1906-1930.

*Daily Edmonton Bulletin.* 1905-1906.

*Edmonton Bulletin.* 1906-1911.

*Edmonton Evening Journal.* 1905-1911.

*Edmonton Journal.* 1911-1930.

*Regina Leader.* 1883-1906.

*Regina Morning Leader.* 1906-1930.

*Saskatoon Phoenix.* 1902-1905.

*Saskatoon Phoenix.* 1906.

*Saskatoon Daily Phoenix.* 1907-1928.

*Saskatoon Star Phoenix.* 1928-1930.

---

## **3. SECONDARY SOURCE MATERIALS-BOOKS, JOURNALS AND THESES**

### **A. Urban History**

Artibise, A.F.J. *Western Canada Since 1870: A Selected Bibliography and Guide.* Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, 1978.



Artibise, A.F.J., ed. *Town and City: Aspects of Western Canadian Urban Development*. Canadian Plains Studies, no. 10. Regina: Canadian Plains Research Center, University of Regina, 1981.

Artibise, A.F.J. and Linteau, P.-A. *The Evolution of Urban Canada: An Analysis of Approaches and Interpretations*. University of Winnipeg, Institute of Urban Studies, Report no. 4. Winnipeg: Institute of Urban Studies, 1984.

Artibise, A.F.J. and Stelter, G.A., eds. *The Usable Urban Past: Planning and Politics in the Modern Canadian City*. Carleton Library no. 119. Toronto: MacMillan of Canada in association with Carleton University, 1979.

Artibise, A.F.J. and Stelter, G.A., eds. *Canada's Urban Past: a Bibliography to 1980 and Guide to Canadian Urban Studies*. Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, 1981.

Berkowitz, E.D. "History, Public Policy and Reality." *Journal of Social History* 18 (Fall 1984): 79-89.

Careless, J.M.S. "Urban Development in Canada," *Urban History Review* 1-74 (June 1974): 9-14.

Careless, J.M.S. "Metropolis and Region: The Interplay Between City and Region in Canadian Urban History Before 1914." *Urban History Review* 3- 78 (February 1979): 99-118.

Clark, S.D. "Canadian Urban Development." *Urban History Review* 1-74 (June 1974): 14-19.

Davis, A.K. "Canadian Society and History as Hinterland Versus Metropolis." In *Studies in Canadian Social History*, pp. 447-475. Edited by M. Horn and R. Sabourin. Toronto: McLelland and Stewart, 1974.

Lemon, J.T. "Approaches to the Study of the Urban Past: Geography." *Urban History Review* 2-73 (October 1973): 13-19.

Magnusson, W. and Sancton, A., eds. *City Politics in Canada*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1983.

Marshall, J.U. "Geography's Contribution to the Historical Study of Urban Canada." *Urban History Review* 1-73 (February 1973): 15-24.

McCann, L.D. "The Myth of the Metropolis: The Role of the City in Canadian Regionalism." *Urban History Review* 9 (February 1981): 52-58.

McCormack, A.R. and MacPherson, I., eds. *Cities in the West: Papers of the Western Canada Urban History Conference, 1974*. National Museum of Man, Mercury

Series, History Division, Paper no. 10. Ottawa: National Museums of Canada, 1975.

Pressman, N.E.P. "The Built Environment: A Planning Approach to the Study of Past Urban Settlement." *Urban History Review* 2-73 (October 1973): 8-13.

Stelter, G.A. "A Sense of Time and Place: The Historian's Approach to the Urban Past." *Urban History Review* 2-73 (October 1973): 20-22.

Stelter, G.A. "The Historian's Approach to Canada's Urban Past." *Histoire Sociale/Social History* 7 (May 1974): 5-22.

Stelter, G.A. "The Urban Frontier in Canadian History." In *Cities in the West: Papers of the Western Canada Urban History Conference, 1974*, pp. 270-286. Edited by A.R. McCormack and I. MacPherson. National Museum of Man, Mercury Series, History Division, Paper no. 10. Ottawa: National Museums of Canada, 1975.

Stelter, G.A. "A Regional Framework for Urban History." *Urban History Review* 13 (February 1985): 193-204.

Stelter, G.A. and Artibise, A.F.J., eds. *The Canadian City: Essays in Urban History*. The Carleton Library no. 109. Toronto: MacMillan of Canada in Association with Carleton University, 1979.

Stelter, G.A. and Artibise, A.F.J., eds. *Shaping the Urban Landscape: Aspects of the City Building Process*. The Carleton Library no. 125. Ottawa: Carleton University Press, 1982.

Stelter, G.A. and Artibise, A.F.J., eds. *The Canadian City: Essays in Urban and Social History*. The Carleton Library no. 132. Ottawa: Carleton University Press, 1984.

---

## **B. Urban Development**

Artibise, A.F.J. "Continuity and Change: Elites and Prairie Urban Development." In *The Usable Urban Past: Planning and Politics in the Modern Canadian City*, pp. 130-154. Edited by A.F.J. Artibise and G.A. Stelter. Carleton Library no. 119. Toronto: MacMillan of Canada in association with Carleton University, 1979.

Artibise, A.F.J. "The Urban West: The Evolution of Prairie Towns and Cities to 1930." *Prairie Forum* 4 (Fall 1979): 237-262.

Artibise, A.F.J. *Prairie Urban Development: 1870-1930*. Canadian Historical Association Booklets, no. 34. Ottawa: Canadian Historical Association, 1981.

Artibise, A.F.J. "City Building in the Canadian West: From Boosterism to Corporatism." *Journal of Canadian Studies* 17 (Fall 1982): 35-44.

Careless, J.M.S. *The Rise of Cities in Canada Before 1914*. Canadian Historical Association Booklets, no. 32. Ottawa: Canadian Historical Association, 1978.

Careless, J.M.S. "Aspects of Urban Life in the West 1870-1914." In *The Canadian City: Essays in Urban History*, pp. 125-141. Edited by G.A. Stelter and A.F.J. Artibise. The Carleton Library no. 109. Toronto: MacMillan of Canada in Association with Carleton University, 1979.

McCann, L.D. "Urban Growth in Western Canada, 1881-1961." *Albertan Geographer* 5 (1968-69): 65-74.

Phillips, P. "The Prairie Urban System, 1911-1961: Specialization and Change." In *Town and City: Aspects of Western Canadian Urban Development*, pp. 7-30. Edited by A.F.J. Artibise. Canadian Plains Studies, no. 10. Regina: Canadian Plains Research Center, University of Regina, 1981.

Simmons, J.W. "The Evolution of the Canadian Urban System." In *The Usable Urban Past: Planning and Politics in the Modern Canadian City*, pp. 9- 33. Edited by A.F.J. Artibise and G.A. Stelter. Carleton Library no. 119. Toronto: MacMillan of Canada in association with Carleton University, 1979.

Taylor, J.H. "The Urban West: Public Welfare and a Theory of Urban Development." In *Cities in the West: Papers of the Western Canada Urban History Conference, 1974*, pp. 287-313. Edited by A.R. McCormack and I. MacPherson. National Museum of Man, Mercury Series, History Division, Paper no. 10. Ottawa: National Museums of Canada, 1975.

Voisey, P. "The Urbanization of the Canadian Prairies, 1871-1916." *Histoire Sociale/Social History* 8 (May 1975): 77-101.

---

### **C. Policy Development**

Adie, R.F. and Thomas, P.G. *Canadian Public Administration: Problematical Perspectives*. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 1982.

Bella, L. "The Politics of the Right Wing Welfare State." Ph.D. thesis, The

University of Alberta, 1981.

Cherry, G. "Methods of Historical Research: The Case of British Environmental Planning and National Parks." Lecture at The University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alberta, 18 November 1986.

Doern, G.B. and Phidd, R.W. *Canadian Public Policy: Ideas, Structure, Process*. Toronto: Methuen, 1983.

Edginton, C.R. and Williams, J.G. *Productive Management of Leisure Service Organizations*. Toronto: Wiley and Sons, 1978.

Etzioni, A. "Mixed Scanning: A 'Third' Approach to Decision-Making." In *Planning for Social Welfare: Issues, Models, and Tasks*, pp. 87-97. Edited by N. Gilbert and H. Specht. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice Hall Inc., 1977.

Goldsmith, M. *Politics, Planning and the City*. London: Hutchinson, 1980.

Higgins, D.J. *Local and Urban Politics in Canada*. Toronto: Gage, 1986.

Pross, A.P. "Pressure Groups: Adaptive Instruments of Political Communication." In *Pressure Group Behavior and Canadian Politics*, pp. 1-26. Edited by A.P. Pross. Toronto: McGraw-Hill Ryerson, 1975.

Simeon, R. "Studying Public Policy," *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 9 (December 1976): 548-580.

Stone, C.N., Whelan, R.K. and Murin W.J. *Urban Policy and Politics in a Bureaucratic Age*. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 1979.

---

## **D. Urban Reform**

Anderson, J.D. "Municipal Government Reform in Western Canada 1880-1920." In *The Usable Urban Past: Planning and Politics in the Modern Canadian City*, pp. 73-111. Edited by A.F.J. Artibise and G.A. Stelter. Carleton Library no. 119. Toronto: MacMillan of Canada in association with Carleton University, 1979.

Boyer, P. *Urban Masses and Moral Order in America, 1820-1920*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1979.

Kaplan, H. *Reform, Planning, and City Politics: Montreal, Winnipeg, Toronto*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1982.

Klein, M. and Kantor, H.A. *Prisoners of Progress: American Industrial Cities 1850-1920*. New York: MacMillan Publishing Company, 1976.

Lubove, R. *The Progressives and the Slums: Tenement House Reform in New York City 1890-1917*. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1962.

Lubove, R. *The Urban Community: Housing and Planning in the Progressive Era*. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice-Hall, 1967.

Rutherford, P., ed. *Saving the Canadian City: The First Phase, 1880-1920. An Anthology of Early Articles on Urban Reform*. The Social History of Canada, no. 22. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1974.

Rutherford, P. "Tomorrow's Metropolis: The Urban Reform Movement in Canada, 1880-1920." In *The Canadian City-Essays in Urban History*, pp. 368- 392. Edited by G.A. Stelter and A.F.J. Artibise. The Carleton Library no. 109. Toronto: MacMillan of Canada in Association with Carleton University, 1979.

Strong-Boag, V.J. *The Parliament of Women: The National Council of Women of Canada 1893-1929*. National Museum of Man, Mercury Series, History Division, Paper no. 18. Ottawa: National Museums of Canada, 1976.

Weaver, J.C. "Elitism and the Corporate Ideal: Businessmen and Boosters in Canadian Civic Reform, 1880-1920." In *Cities in the West: Papers of the Western Canada Urban History Conference, 1974*, pp. 48-73. Edited by A.R. McCormack and I. MacPherson. National Museum of Man, Mercury Series, History Division, Paper no. 10. Ottawa: National Museums of Canada, 1975.

Weaver, J.C. "Approaches to the History of Urban Reform." *Urban History Review* 2-76 (October 1976): 3-11.

Weaver, J.C. *Shaping the Canadian City: Essays on Urban Politics and Policy 1890-1920*. Monographson Canadian Urban Government no. 1. Toronto: Institute of Public Administration of Canada, 1977.

Weaver, J.C. "'Tomorrow's Metropolis' Revisited: A Critical Assessment of Canadian Urban Reform, 1890-1920." In *The Canadian City-Essays in Urban History*, pp. 393-418. Edited by G.A. Stelter and A.F.J. Artibise. The Carleton Library no. 109. Toronto: MacMillan of Canada in Association with Carleton University, 1979.

Weaver, J.C. "The Modern City Realized: Toronto Civic Affairs, 1880-1915." In *The Usable Urban Past-Planning and Politics in the Modern Canadian City*, pp. 39-72. Edited by A.F.J. Artibise and G.A. Stelter. Carleton Library no. 119. Toronto: MacMillan of Canada in association with Carleton University, 1979.

Wickett, S.M. "City Government in Canada (1902)." In *Saving the Canadian City*:

*The First Phase 1880-1920. An Anthology of Early Articles on Urban Reform*, pp. 287-302. Edited by P. Rutherford. *The Social History of Canada*, no. 22. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1974.

---

## **E. Civic Boosterism**

Artibise, A.F.J. "Boosterism and the Development of Prairie Cities, 1871- 1913." In *Town and City: Aspects of Western Canadian Urban Development*, pp.209-235. Edited by A.F.J. Artibise. *Canadian Plains Studies*, no. 10. Regina: Canadian Plains Research Center, University of Regina, 1981.

Artibise, A.F.J. "In Pursuit of Growth: Municipal Boosterism and Urban Development in the Canadian Prairie West, 1871-1913." In *Shaping the Urban Landscape: Aspects of the City Building Process*, pp. 116-147. Edited by G.A. Stelter and A.F.J. Artibise. *The Carleton Library* no. 125. Ottawa: Carleton University Press, 1982.

Bloomfield, E. "Boards of Trade and Canadian Urban Development." *Urban History Review* 12 (October 1983): 77-99.

Foran, M.L. "The Boosters in Boosterism: Some Calgary Examples." *Urban History Review* 8 (October 1979): 77-82.

Pedersen, D. "Building Today for the Womanhood of Tomorrow: Boosters and the YWCA, 1890-1930." *Urban History Review*. 15 (February 1987): 225- 242.

Weaver, J.C. "Elitism and the Corporate Ideal: Businessmen and Boosters in Canadian Civic Reform, 1890-1920." In *Cities in the West: Papers of the Western Canada Urban History Conference, 1974*, pp. 48-73. Edited by A.R. McCormack and I. MacPherson. *National Museum of Man, Mercury Series, History Division*, Paper no. 10. Ottawa: National Museums of Canada, 1975.

Weaver, J.C. "Edmonton's Perilous Course 1904-1929." *Urban History Review* 2-77 (October 1977): 20-32.

Wichern, P.H. "Historical Influences on Contemporary Local Politics: The Case of Winnipeg." *Urban History Review* 12 (June 1983): 39-43.

---

## **F. Planning**

### **(1) Contemporary Accounts**

#### **(a) General**

Adams, T. "The British Town Planning Act." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 7 (August 1911): 303-306.

Adams, T. "What Town Planning Really Means." *Plan Canada* 16 (June 1976): 113-116 [reprint of 1914 article].

Adams, T. "Town Planning and Housing in Canada." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 11 (February 1915): 60, 63.

Adams, T. "The Meaning and Practical Application of Town Planning." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 11 (September 1915): 307.

Adams, T. "The Town Planning Outlook in Canada." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 12 (October 1916): 510-513.

Adams, T. "Influence of Town Planning on the Social Life of the Community." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 13 (July 1917): 324-325.

Adams, T. "Land for Public Purposes." *Construction* 14 (January 1921): 26- 28.

Adams, T. "Modern City Planning: Its Meaning and Methods(1922)." In *Saving the Canadian City: The First Phase, 1880-1920. An Anthology of Early Articles on Urban Reform*, pp. 247-273. Edited by P. Rutherford. The Social History of Canada, no. 22. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1972.

Adams, T. "Town Planning Notes: The Die-Hard Economist and the Subject of Civic Beauty." *Municipal Review of Canada* 24 (May 1928): 199.

Ajax. "Some Big Municipal Men: Thomas Adams." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 11 (December 1915): 438.

Ajax. "Some Big Municipal Men: J.S. Woodsworth." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 12 (January 1916): 18.

Ajax. "Some Big Municipal Men: J.J. Kelso." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 12 (December 1916): 617.

"Arrival of Town Planning Public Opinion." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 8 (August-October 1929): 90.

Atherton, W.H. "A Plea for the Formation of 'Improvement Societies', or City

Planning and Planning of Citizens." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 6 (November 1910): 463-464.

Atherton, W.H. "Child Welfare and the City." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 7 (October 1911): 393-394.

Atherton, W.H. "A Dominion of City Planning and Housing." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 10 (September 1914): 364-365.

"Beauty a City Asset." *Western Municipal News* 8 (July 1913): 227.

Betz, L. "Opening Up and Beautifying a City." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 8 (August 1912): 292-293.

Black, E. "Garden Cities." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 7 (October 1911): 391-393.

"Bringing Beauty to the School Ground." *Western Municipal News* 22 (May 1927): 158.

Burne-Jones, P. "The City Beautiful." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 1 (July 1905): 205-207.

"Canada and Town Planning." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 10 (June 1914): 246.

Cauchon, N. "The Essential of Town Planning." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 15 (November 1919): 370-371.

Cauchon, N. "Economics of Town Planning." *Construction* 14 (March 1921): 80- 82.

Cauchon, N. "The Economics of Town Planning." *Construction* 14 (November 1921): 354.

Cauchon, N. "Congestion and Its Effects on Civic Life." *Construction* 16 (March 1923): 101-103.

Cauchon, N. "Citizenship and Town Planning." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 7 (October 1928): 118.

"City Planning For Utility." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 15 (September 1919): 313.

"The Civic Improvement League." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 12 (February 1916): 44.

Commission of Conservation of Canada. *Reports of the Annual Meetings, 1910-1919.*

"The Commission of Conservation and Town Planning and Housing." *Canadian*



*Municipal Journal* 11 (March 1915): 91.

"A Community Centre." *Western Municipal News* 13 (May 1918): 122.

Connaught, Duke of. "Address at the First Canadian Conference on Town Planning." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 8 (August 1912): 291.

Craske, H. "The Garden City Movement." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 3 (May 1907): 184-185.

"Cultivation of Vacant Lots." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 13 (March 1917): 83.

Curley, J.M. "The Philosophy of City Planning." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 4 (August 1925): 7-8.

Dalzell, A.G. "The Commercial Value of Civic Beauty." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 7 (June 1928): 58-63.

Dawson, B. "The Planning of Our Town." *Western Municipal News* 9 (June 1914): 190.

"Editorial: City Planning." *Construction* 6 (February 1913): 44.

"Editorial: City Planning Exhibition." *Construction* 7 (January 1914): 3-4.

"Editorial: Sixth National Conference on City Planning." *Construction* 7 (May 1914): 168.

"Editorial: Sixth National Conference on City Planning." *Construction* 7 (August 1914): 311.

"Editorial: Canadian Civic Planning." *Construction* 7 (November 1914): 393.

"Editorial: If Your City is Healthy, It is Wealthy." *Municipal Review of Canada* 23 (December 1927): 489.

Estee, Ex-Mayor. "Interesting Children in Civic Betterment." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 10 (November 1914): 438.

Ewing, J. "Town Planning That Pays." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 16 (March 1920): 82-83, 88.

Ewing, J. "Report of the Ways and Means Committee." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 1 (June-August, 1921): 5-6.

Ford, G.E. "City Planning and Real Estate." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 11 (May 1915): 167.

Fowler, E.U. "City Beautifying." *Western Municipal News* 18 (May 1923): 130.

"Garden Cities in Canada." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 8 (May 1912): 170.

Guerin, J.J. "Garden Cities in England." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 8 (January 1912): 12-13.

Haldeman, B.A. "Some of the Fundamental Problems of Town Planning." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 8 (December 1912): 511-515; 9 (February 1913): 78-79; and 9 (March 1913): 117-119.

"Haply A Woman's Voice." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 8 (August-October 1929): 87-89.

Hartman, E.T. "Main Obstacles to Town Planning." *Western Municipal News* 24 (September 1929): 271-274.

Hayler, G.W. "The Economics of City Planning." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 8 (July 1912): 254-255.

Hayler, G.W. "The Municipality and City Planning." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 9 (June 1913): 236-238.

Hayler, G.W. "The Municipality and City Planning." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 10 (May 1914): 175.

Hayler, G.W. "The Meaning of City Planning." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 15 (August 1919): 270-271.

"Lectures on Town Planning." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 7 (October 1911): 378.

Lemon, G.W. "A City Planner At Home: Thomas H. Mawson." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 10 (July 1914): 274-275.

Marsh, B.C. "Economic Aspects of City Planning" *Canadian Municipal Journal* 6 (October 1910): 404-406.

McCuiston, E.H. "Value of a Plan to a Small City." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 16 (February 1920): 45.

Mawson, T.H. *The Life and Work of an English Landscape Architect: An Autobiography*. London: 1927.

Meech, H.W. "Tax Sales and Town Planning." *Western Municipal News* 16 (December 1921): 323-324.

"The Mistake of Abolishing the Commission of Conservation." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 17 (March 1921): 74.

Morley, Mayor. "The City as a Place of Residence." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 2 (November 1906): 446-447.

"Mr. Culpin's Lectures." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 9 (May 1913): 170.

"Mr. Thomas Adams." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 10 (November 1914): 449.

"National Council of Women Want National Town Planning." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 9 (December 1930): 130-132.

Nobbs, P.E. "City Planning." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 7 (April 1911): 140-141.

Olmsted, F.L. "Town Planning." *Construction* 5 (August 1912): 54-56.

Olmsted, F.L. "Prime Consideration in Town Planning." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 8 (September 1912): 367-371.

Olmsted, F.L. "Fundamental Considerations of City Planning." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 17 (February 1921): 45.

Penhallow, D.P. "Shade Trees for Our Cities." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 2 (November 1906): 442-445.

Pickwell, F.C. "Town Planning in Canada." *Construction* 22 (July 1929): 223- 224, 226.

Ross, N.N. "Street and Park Planting for Prairie Towns." *Western Municipal News* 8 (July 1913): 231-232; and 8 (August 1913): 253-254.

Sifton, C. "An Address of Welcome to the City Planning Conference (1914)." In *Saving the Canadian City: The First Phase, 1880-1920. An Anthology of Early Articles on Urban Reform*, pp. 213-219. Edited by P. Rutherford. The Social History of Canada, no. 22. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1972.

"Ten Reasons for Town Planning." *Western Municipal News* 18 (November 1923): 306-307.

"Town Planning." *Western Municipal News* 5 (October 1910): 293.

"Town Planning." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 8 (November 1912): 444.

"Town Planning Institute." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 15 (July 1919): 247.

"The Town Planning Institute of Canada." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 16 (December 1920): 362.

"Value of Shade Trees." *Western Municipal News* 13 (May 1918): 123.

Vivian, H. "Town Planning and Town Housing." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 6 (October 1910): 400-404.

Wickett, S.M. "Municipal Home Rule in N.W.T." *Canadian Magazine* 26 (November 1905): 67-69.

"Women's Part in Town Planning." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 4 (October 1925): 4.

"Women's Part in Town Planning." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 4 (October 1925): 21-22.

Yorath, C.J. "Town Planning." *Western Municipal News* 8 (September 1913): 298-300.

Yorath, C.J. "Town Planning." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 9 (October 1913): 430-435.

Yorath, C.J. "Housing and Town Planning." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 10 (September 1914): 354.

Young, S. "Town Planning and Its Benefits." *Construction* 19 (September 1926): 281-282, 284.

Young, S. "Town Planning." *Western Municipal News* 21 (October 1926): 314- 315.

Young, S. "The Principles Underlying Town Planning Activities." *Western Municipal News* 23 (September 1928): 282-284.

---

## **(b) Alberta**

"Alberta Surveys for Park Locations." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 8 (August-October 1929): 90-91.

"Calgary." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 6 (December 1927): 204- 206.

"Calgary Zoning Meets Stiff Opposition." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 9 (April 1930): 47.

"Current Topics: Calgary Town Planning Committee." *Construction* 5 (February 1912): 76-77.

Current Topics: Calgary University." *Construction* 5 (June 1912): 69.

"Current Topics: Calgary Comprehensive Scheme." *Construction* 5 (November 1912): 63.

"Current Topics: Alberta Town Planning and Housing Association." *Construction* 5 (December 1912): 67.

"Editorial: Calgary City Planning." *Construction* 5 (July 1912): 43-44.

"Edmonton." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 6 (December 1927): 200- 204.

"Edmonton Town Planning Commission." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 9 (October 1930): 108.

"The Lieutenant-Governor of Alberta Endorses Town and Rural Planning." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 7 (August 1928): 112-113.

Mawson, T.H. "The City on the Plain and How to Make it Beautiful." A lecture delivered before the Canadian Club, Calgary, April 9, 1912. Printed by the Calgary City Planning Commission as part of *Two Notable Addresses on Town Planning and Housing, 1912*. Calgary: City Planning Commission, 1912.

Mawson, T.H. "The City of the Plain-Calgary." *Construction* 6 (October 1913): 380-382.

"The New Alberta Town and Rural Planning Bill." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 7 (April 1928): 41-44.

"The New Alberta Town Planning Act." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 7 (June 1928): 63-64.

"The New Alberta Town Planning Bill." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 8 (April 1929): 40-41.

"Preservation of Natural Beauty." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 9 (October 1930): 108-109.

"Premier Brownlee, Alberta." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 6 (December 1927): 192-193.

"Provincial Parks for Alberta." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 9 (April 1930): 44.

Seymour, H.L. "The Province as a Planning Unit." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 8 (June 1929): 61-64.

Seymour, H.L. "The Province as a Planning Unit." *The Municipal Review of*

*Canada*. 25 (August 1929): 334-336.

Seymour, H.L. "Town Planning in Alberta." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 9 (August 1930): 73-74.

Seymour, H.L. "Town Planning in Alberta, 1930." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 10 (February 1931): 9-12.

Seymour, H.L. "Progress of Rural and Town Planning in Alberta." *The Canadian Engineer* 63(6 September 1932): 11,34.

Steele, C.F. "Alberta's Premier Has Fine Slogan-'A More Beautiful Canada'." *Illustrated Canadian Forest and Outdoors* 24(November 1927): 636-637.

"Town Planning." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 9 (September 1913): 350.

"Town Planning District Conference, Alberta." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 8 (December 1929): 106.

Vivian, H. "How to Apply Town Planning to Calgary." An address delivered on September 17, 1912 at a complimentary dinner given in his honor. Printed by the Calgary City Planning Commission as part of *Two Notable Address on Town Planning and Housing, 1912*. Calgary: City Planning Commission, 1912.

Vivian, H. "How to Apply Town Planning to Calgary." *Construction* 6 (October 1913): 383-386.

"Zoning Plan for Edmonton, Alta." *Construction* 19 (August 1926): 236.

---

### **(c) Saskatchewan**

Begg, W.A. "Town Planning in Saskatchewan-Part I." *Western Municipal News* 16 (February 1921): 53-54.

"City of Regina Has Passed Zoning By-Law." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 6 (October 1927): 184-185.

Dalzell, A.G. "Saskatchewan Town Planning." *The Canadian Engineer* 54 (19 June 1928): 624.

"Model Building Bylaw for Saskatchewan." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 8 (February 1929): 20.

"Model Zoning Bylaw for Saskatchewan." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 9 (October 1930): 107.

"New Town Planning Act for Saskatchewan." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 7 (April 1928): 51-52.

"Planning for Saskatoon." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 9 (February 1930): 19.

"Regina Adopts Zoning Plan." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 7 (February 1928): 25-26.

"Saskatchewan Town Planning Branch." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 2 (November 1923): 11.

"The Saskatchewan Planning Outlook." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 7 (June 1928): 64-65.

"Saskatoon--Zoning and Preliminary Town Plan." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 10 (June 1931): 55-57.

Scull, B.P. "Town Planning Progress in Saskatoon." *The Canadian Engineer* (9 February 1932): 10,42-47.

"Town Planners on the City Council." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 8 (February 1929): 20.

"Town Planning Commission for Regina." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 9 (June 1930): 63.

"Town Planning in Regina, Sask." *Municipal Review of Canada* 24 (March 1928): 113.

"Town Planning in Saskatchewan." *Municipal Review of Canada* 21 (December 1925): 436.

"Town Planning Movement in Saskatoon." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 6 (October 1927): 185.

Young, S. "Zoning By-Law for Saskatoon." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 9 (December 1930): 121-122.

Young, S. "Planning Progress in Saskatchewan." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 10 (February 1931): 5-8.

---

## (2) Reviews

Armstrong, A.H. "Thomas Adams and the Commission of Conservation." *Plan Canada* 1 (no.1 1959): 16-32.

Artibise, A.F.J. "Winnipeg and the City Planning Movement, 1910-1915." In *Western Perspectives 1*, pp. 10-20. Edited by D.J. Bercuson. Toronto: Holt, Rinehart and Winston of Canada, 1973.

Artibise, A.F.J. *Winnipeg, A Social History of Urban Growth, 1874-1914*. Montreal: McGill-Queens University Press, 1975. [particularly chapter 15, "The Rise and Demise of a City Planning Movement."]

Artibise, A.F.J. and Stelter, G.A. "Conservation Planning and Urban Planning: The Canadian Commission of Conservation in Historical Perspective." In *Planning for Conservation*. pp. 17-36. Edited by R. Kain. New York: St. Martins Press, 1981.

Bloomfield, E. "'Ubiquitous Town Planning Missionary': The Careers of Horace Seymour 1882-1940." *Environments* 17 (no.2 1985): 29-42.

Bodnar, D.L. "The Prairie Legislative Buildings." *Prairie Forum* 5 (Fall 1980): 143-156.

Boyer, M.C. *Dreaming the Rational City: the Myth of American City Planning*. Cambridge, Mass: MIT Press, 1983.

Cherry, G., ed. *Pioneers in British Planning*. London: The Architectural Press, 1981.

Cooper, I. and Hulchanski, J.D. *Canadian Town Planning, 1900-1930: A Historical Bibliography-Volume I, Planning*. Bibliographic Series no. 7. Toronto: Centre for Urban and Community Studies, University of Toronto, 1978.

Cooper, I. and Hulchanski, J.D. *Canadian Town Planning, 1900-1930: A Historical Bibliography-Volume II, Housing*. Bibliographic Series no. 8. Toronto: Centre for Urban and Community Studies, University of Toronto, 1978.

Cooper, I. and Hulchanski, J.D. *Canadian Town Planning, 1900-1930: A Historical Bibliography-Volume III, Public Health*. Bibliographic Series no. 9. Toronto: Centre for Urban and Community Studies, University of Toronto, 1978.

Cullingworth, J.B. "Provincial and Municipal Roles in Canadian Planning." *Cities* 2 (August 1985): 223-229.

Dale, E.H. "Decision-making at Edmonton, Alberta 1913-1945: Town Planning



Without a Plan." *Plan Canada* 11 (September 1971): 134-147.

Daunton, M.J. "Experts and the Environment: Approaches to Planning History." *Journal of Urban History* 9 (February 1983): 233-250.

De Grace, W. "Canada's Capital 1900-1950: Five Town Planning Visions." *Environments* 17 (no.2 1985): 43-57.

Donaldson, S. "For Beauty and Use: Three Canadians Make Landscapes." *Environments* 17 (no.2 1985): 75-83.

Gerecke, K. "The History of Canadian City Planning." *City Magazine* 2 (Summer 1976): 12-23.

Gunton, T.I. "The Ideas and Policies of the Canadian Planning Profession, 1909-1931." In *The Usable Urban Past-Planning and Politics in the Modern Canadian City*, pp. 177-195. Edited by A.F.J. Artibise and G.A. Stelter. Carleton Library no. 119. Toronto: MacMillan of Canada in association with Carleton University, 1979.

Gunton, T.I. "Origins of Canadian Urban Planning," *City Magazine* 6 (Spring 1983): 27-36.

Hodge, G. "The Roots of Canadian Planning." *APA Journal* 51 (Winter 1985): 8-22.

Hodge, G. *Planning Canadian Communities: An Introduction to the Principles, Practice and Participants*. Toronto: Methuen, 1986.

Hulchanski, J.D. *Canadian Town Planning and Housing, 1930-1940: A Historical Bibliography*. Bibliographic Series no. 10. Toronto: Centre for Urban and Community Studies, University of Toronto, 1978.

Hulchanski, J.D. *Thomas Adams: A Biographical and Bibliographic Guide*. Papers in Planning and Design, no. 15. Toronto: Department of Urban and Regional Planning, University of Toronto, 1978.

Hulchanski, J.D. *The Origins of Urban Land Use Planning in Alberta, 1900- 1945*. Land Policy Series, no. 1. Toronto: Centre for Urban and Community Studies, University of Toronto, 1981.

Kaser, B. and Sugarman, B. "Flappers and Philosophers: a Study of Canadian Planning." *Plan Canada* 11 (May 1972): 170-178.

*The Life and Work of a Northern Landscape Architect: Thomas H. Mawson, 1861-1933*. University of Lancaster, Visual Arts Centre, 1978

Perks, W.T. "Idealism, Orchestration and Science in Early Canadian Planning: Calgary and Vancouver Re-Visited, 1914/1928." *Environments* 17 (no.2 1985): 1-28.

Peterson, J.A. "The City Beautiful Movement: Forgotten Origins and Lost Meanings." *Journal of Urban History* 2(August 1976): 415-434.

Peterson, J.A. "The Impact of Sanitary Reform Upon American Urban Planning, 1840-1890." *Journal of Social History* 13 (Fall 1979): 83-103.

Saarinen, O. "The Influence of Thomas Adams and the British New Towns Movement in the Planning of Canadian Resource Communities." In *The Usable Urban Past: Planning and Politics in the Modern Canadian City*, pp. 268-292. Edited by A.F.J. Artibise and G.A. Stelter. Carleton Library no. 119. Toronto: MacMillan of Canada in association with Carleton University, 1979.

Schuyler, D. *The New Urban Landscape: The Redefinition of City Form in Nineteenth-Century America*. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1986.

Simpson, M. "Thomas Adams in Canada, 1914-1930." *Urban History Review* 11 (October 1982): 1-15.

Smith, P.J. "John Arthur Roebuck: A Canadian Influence on the Development of Planning Thought in the Early Nineteenth Century." *Plan Canada* 19 (September-December 1979): 200-210.

Smith, P.J. "The Principle of Utility and the Origins of Planning Legislation in Alberta, 1912-1975." In *The Usable Urban Past: Planning and Politics in the Modern Canadian City*, pp. 196-225. Edited by A.F.J. Artibise and G.A. Stelter. Carleton Library no. 119. Toronto: MacMillan of Canada in association with Carleton University, 1979.

Todhunter, R. "Vancouver and the City Beautiful Movement." *Habitat* 26 (no.3 1983): 8-13.

Van Nus, W. "The Plan-makers and the City: Architects, Engineers, Surveyors and Urban Planning in Canada, 1890-1939." Doctoral thesis, University of Toronto, 1975.

Van Nus, W. "Sources for the History of Urban Planning in Canada, 1890- 1939." *Urban History Review* 1-76 (June 1976): 6-9.

Van Nus, W. "The Fate of City Beautiful Thought in Canada, 1893-1930." In *The Canadian City: Essays in Urban History*, pp. 162-185. Edited by G.A. Stelter and A.F.J. Artibise. The Carleton Library no. 109. Toronto: MacMillan of Canada in association with Carleton University, 1979.

Van Nus, W. "Towards the City Efficient: The Theory and Practice of Zoning, 1919-1939." In *The Usable Urban Past: Planning and Politics in the Modern Canadian City*, pp. 226-246. Edited by A.F.J. Artibise and G.A. Stelter. Carleton Library no. 119. Toronto: MacMillan of Canada in association with Carleton University, 1979.

Van Nus, W. "Urban Planners and the Problem of Economic Individualism in English Canada, 1910-1939." *Environments* 17 (no.2 1985): 58-65.

Weidner, H.G. "A Review of Planning Acts in Saskatchewan and Their Effects on the Urban Morphology of Regina." B.A. Essay, University of Regina, 1978.

Wilson, W.H. "J. Horace McFarland and the City Beautiful Movement." *Journal of Urban History* 7 (May 1981): 315-334.

---

## **G. Parks and Recreation**

### **(1) Contemporary Accounts**

Adams, T. "Parks and Playgrounds in Cities." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 16 (November 1920): 345-349.

Aldom, O.J. "Children and Civic Responsibility." *Municipal Review of Canada* 26 (February 1930): 69.

Astredo, J.C. "Not All Boys and Girls Are Bad." *Municipal Review of Canada* 25 (June 1929): 241.

"Breath and Beauty." *Western Municipal News* 5 (March 1910): 69.

Brown, C.A.B. and Hughes, J.L. "Municipal Playgrounds." in *Addresses Delivered Before The Canadian Club of Toronto 1909-1910*, pp. 69-74. Toronto: Warwick Bro's. and Rutter, Ltd., 1910.

"The Business Value of Parks." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 7 (November 1911): 449.

Butterworth, W. "Community Recreation: A Wisely Human, Wisely Industrial, Wisely Economic Thing." *Municipal Review of Canada* 24 (December 1928): 504-506.

Chambers, C.E. "Operation of a Neighbourhood Park." *Municipal Review of Canada* 24 (February 1928): 64-65.

Champion, G. "The Parks and Boulevards of Winnipeg." *The Canadian Engineer* 20 (19 January 1911): 167-171.

"City Playgrounds of Winnipeg." *Western Municipal News* 5 (November 1910): 325-328.

"Creating the Playground." *Municipal Review of Canada* 20 (May 1924): 192.

"The Deterioration of Our Youth." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 12 (February 1916): 45.

"Do Parks Pay?" *Canadian Municipal Journal* 8 (April 1912): 132.

Duffin, G.L. "What a Play Ground Means to Community." *Municipal Review of Canada* 20 (May 1924): 186.

"Elevated Playgrounds." *Construction* 7 (August 1914): 331.

"Following Playgrounds." *Western Municipal News* 11 (September 1916): 260.

"Free Camping Grounds." *Western Municipal News* 16 (November 1921): 290.

"Give Them a Place to Play." *Municipal Review of Canada* 21 (October 1925): 369.

Hall, G.M. "Parks in Edmonton, Alta." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 9 (September 1913): 364.

Hanmer, L.F. "The Relation of Public Recreation to Delinquency." *Municipal Review of Canada* 25 (March 1929): 101-102.

"Help the Children." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 4 (June 1908): 215.

Hubbard, H.V. "Playgrounds: The Size and Distribution of Playgrounds and Similar Recreation Facilities in American Cities." *Construction* 7 (August 1914): 321-330.

"Indoor Play Centres." *Western Municipal News* 14 (June 1919): 338.

Kelso, J.J. "The Play Spirit and Playgrounds in Toronto." In *Empire Club of Canada, Toronto. Addresses, 1907-1908*. pp. 178-187.

Lacroix, J.O. "Moral Effects of Supervised Playgrounds." *Municipal Review of Canada* 25 (April 1929): 152-153.

"Learning to Play." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 13 (November 1917): 475.

"The Leaven of Play." *Western Municipal News* 12 (January 1917): 3.

Lies, E.T. "Organized Play in the Small Community." *Municipal Review of Canada* 24 (October 1928): 415-417.

Macdonald, B. "The Relation of Play to the Education of the Child." *Western Municipal News* 21 (June 1926): 188-189; and 21 (July 1926): 224-226.

Martin, R. "Regina-Parks and Playgrounds." *Construction* 8 (January 1915): 37-39.

Mawson, J.W. "Recreation and Social Welfare." *Municipal Review of Canada* 26 (August 1930): 326-328.

"The Metropolitan Parks' Commission of Montreal." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 9 (September 1913): 362.

"Money Voted for Playgrounds." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 9 (June 1913): 212.

"Moving Pictures in the Parks." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 9 (September 1913): 362.

The Monocle Man. "Municipal Golf Courses." *Western Municipal News* 9 (March 1914): 88.

"The Montreal Playground Movement." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 10 (August 1914): 324-325.

"Municipal Golf Course." *Western Municipal News* 18 (November 1913): 344.

"A Municipal Golf Course." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 11 (September 1915): 305.

"Municipal Sport." *Western Municipal News* 11 (May 1916): 132.

National Council of Women of Canada. *Reports of the Annual Meetings* 1901- 1930.

Noble, I. "Playgrounds." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 9 (May 1913): 173.

Occasional Contributor. "Community and Industrial Recreation." *Municipal Review of Canada* 25 (February 1929): 68-69.

"Outdoor Swimming Pools." *Municipal Review of Canada* 21 (September 1925): 327.

Pangburn, W. "Recreation in Small Towns." *Western Municipal News* 20 (May 1925): 132-134.

"Parks and Playgrounds Association." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 1 (May 1905): 131.

"The Parks of Calgary, Alta." *Municipal Review of Canada* 24 (December 1928): 503.

"Pictures in Parks." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 9 (June 1913): 212.

"Play Prevents Disease." *Municipal Review of Canada* 21 (October 1925): 369.

"Playgrounds." *Western Municipal News* 9 (January 1914): 4.

"Play-grounds." *Western Municipal News* 19 (May 1924): 126.

"Playgrounds and Music." *Western Municipal News* 21 (July 1926): 206.

"Playgrounds and Progress." *Municipal Review of Canada* 22 (July 1926): 236.

"Playgrounds and the War." *Western Municipal News* 11 (January 1916): 15.

"Playgrounds as Life Savers." *Municipal Review of Canada* 22 (September 1926): 349.

"Playgrounds in Toronto." *Municipal Review of Canada* 20 (May 1924): 192.

Porter, M.P. "Why Buffalo City Planning Association Urges More Playgrounds." *Municipal Review of Canada* 24 (July 1928): 285.

"Prisons or Playgrounds." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 10 (May 1914): 173- 174.

"Public Parks and Playgrounds." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 16 (November 1920): 330.

"Public Recreation in Canada." *Municipal Review of Canada* 21 (May 1925): 184.

Rainwater, C.E. *The Play Movement in the United States: A Study of Community Recreation*. 1922; reprint ed., Washington, D.C.: National Recreation and Parks Association, 1976.

"Recreation-Parks and Playgrounds." *Municipal Review of Canada* 20 (May 1924): 186.

"Recreation for Adults." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 11 (December 1915): 453.

"Recreation in Canada." *Municipal Review of Canada* 20 (May 1924): 183.

"Recreational Facilities." *Western Municipal News* 20 (November 1925): 294.

Riis, J.A. "The Value of Playgrounds to the Community." In *The Canadian Club of Toronto. Proceedings, 1912-1913*. pp. 271-279. 1913.

Ruse, N.A. "Children's Playgrounds in Regina, Sask." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 9 (August 1913): 318.

Schoenfeld, J. "A Recreation Survey of the City of Montreal." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 9 (September 1913): 358-360.

Stevenson, A.W.M. "Mrs. Humphrey Ward and Children's Playgrounds." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 4 (June 1908): 217-218.

"Street Playgrounds." *Western Municipal News* 10 (September 1915): 247.

"Teen Age Sports Increase." *Municipal Review of Canada* 22 (July 1926): 236.

Todd, F.G. "Character in Park Design." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 1 (October 1905): 321-322.

Todd, F.G. "Character in Design of Parks." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 1 (December 1921): 16-17.

"The Vacation Bible School Movement." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 9 (September 1913): 362.

"The Value of Playgrounds." *Municipal Review of Canada* 21 (September 1925): 335.

"The Value of Supervised Playgrounds." *Municipal Review of Canada* 25 (June 1929): 252.

"Villages and Towns Can Have Parks at Low Cost." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 17 (April 1921): 124-125.

Willows, M. "Public Recreation-With Special Reference to Smaller Cities and Villages." *Western Municipal News* 22 (November 1927): 358-359.

"Winter Playgrounds." *Western Municipal News* 10 (February 1915): 33.

"Winter Playgrounds." *Western Municipal News* 19 (November 1924): 310-311.

Wood, M.T. "Playgrounds in the United States," *Municipal Review of Canada* 19 (June 1923): 243.

---

## **(2) Reviews**

Arnold, J.L. "Frederick Law Olmsted: Rusticus and Urbanus." *Journal of Urban History* 9 (August 1983): 501-510.

Artibise, A.F.J. *Winnipeg, A Social History of Urban Growth, 1874-1914*. Montreal: McGill-Queens University Press, 1975. [particularly chapter 15, "The Rise and

Demise of a City Planning Movement."]

Baeyer, E. von. *A Selected Bibliography for Garden History in Canada*. Ottawa: Environment Canada-Parks, 1987.

Baeyer, E. von. *Rhetoric and Roses: A History of Canadian Gardening: 1900- 1930*. Markham, Ont.: Fitzhenry and Whiteside, 1984.

Bailey, P. *Leisure and Class in Victorian England: Rational Recreation and the Contest for Control, 1830-1885*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1978.

Bailey, P. "A Mingled Mass of Perfectly Legitimate Pleasures': The Victorian Middle Class and the Problem of Leisure." *Victorian Studies* 21 (Autumn 1977): 7-28.

Bailey, P. "Sport and the Victorian City." *Urban History Review* 12 (October 1983): 71-76.

Baltazavek, F. and Schediwy, R. "The Economic Origins of Europe's Largest City Parks." *Parks and Recreation* 46 (July 1981): 15-20 and (August 1981): 35-42. [European Parks and Recreation journal]

Barraclough, M. *From Prairie to Park: Green Spaces in Calgary*. Calgary: Century Calgary Publications, 1975.

Berry, D. *Open Space Values: A Household Survey of Two Philadelphia Parks*. Philadelphia: Regional Science Research Institute, 1974.

Betts, J.R. *America's Sporting Heritage, 1850-1950*. Reading, Mass.: Addison-Wesley Publishing Co., 1974.

Black, T. and Black, E. "The East End Community Centre: Working Class Socialism on a Small Scale." *Canadian Dimension* 17 (May 1983): 33-38.

Blodgett, G. "Frederick Law Olmsted: Landscape Architecture as Conservative Reform." *The Journal of American History* 62 (March 1976): 869-889.

Cavallo, D. "Social Reform and the Movement to Organize Children's Play During the Progressive Era." *History of Childhood Quarterly* 3 (Spring 1976): 509-522.

Cavallo, D. *Muscles and Morals: Organized Playgrounds and Urban Reform, 1880-1920*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1981.

Cavett, M.E., Selwood, H.J., and Lehr, J.C. "Social Philosophy and the Early Development of Winnipeg's Public Parks." *Urban History Review* 11 (June 1982): 27-39.

Chadwick, GAF. *The Park and the Town-Public Landscape in the 19th and 20th*



*Centuries*. London: The Architectural Press, 1966.

Conway, H. "The Manchester/Salford Parks: Their Design and Development." *Journal of Garden History* 5 (1985): 231-260.

Correll, M.R., Lillydahl, J.H., and Singell, L.D. "The Effects of Greenbelt on Residential Property Values: Some Findings on the Political Economy of Open Space." *Land Economics* 54 (May 1978): 207-217.

Cranz, G. "Changing Role of Urban Parks-From Pleasure Garden to Open Space." *Landscape* 22 (Summer 1978): 9-18.

Cranz, G. "Women and Urban Parks: Their Roles as Users and Suppliers of Park Services." In *Building for Women*, pp. 151-171. Edited by S. Keller. Lexington, Mass: D.C. Heath and Co., 1981.

Cranz, G. *The Politics of Park Design: A History of Urban Parks in America*. Cambridge, Mass.: The MIT Press, 1982.

Crawford, P. and Donaldson, S., eds. *The Canadian Landscape and Garden History Directory*. Calgary: Faculty of Environmental Design, University of Calgary, 1984.

Curtis, B. "The Playground in Nineteenth-Century Ontario: Theory and Practise." *Material History Bulletin* 22 (1985): 21-29.

D'Avino, G.A. "Atlanta Municipal Parks, 1882-1917: Urban Boosterism, Urban Reform in a New South City." Ph.D. dissertation, Emory University, 1988.

Dickason, J.G. "The Development of the Playground Movement in the United States: A Historical Study." Ph.D. dissertation, New York University, 1979.

Dickason, J.G. "1906: A Pivotal Year for the Playground Profession." *Parks and Recreation* 8 (August 1985): 40-45.

Doell, C.E. and Fitzgerald, G.B. *A Brief History of Parks and Recreation in the United States*. Chicago: The Athletic Institute, 1954.

Donaldson, S.A. "William Pearce: His Vision of Trees." *Journal of Garden History* 3 (July-September 1983): 233-244.

Donaldson, S.A. "A History of Landscape Architecture in Canada." *Landscape Architectural Review* 5 (no. 2 1984): 12-24, 39-44.

Douglas, W. "Winnipeg Parks." *Historical and Scientific Society of Manitoba-Transactions* ser. 3, 14(1959): 61-65.

Dulles, F.R. *A History of Recreation: America Learns to Play*. 2nd ed. Englewood Cliffs; Prentice-Hall, Inc., 1965.

Eichberg, H. "The Enclosure of the Body - On the Historical Relativity of 'Health', 'Nature' and the Environment of Sport." *Journal of Contemporary History* 21 (January 1986): 99-121.

Elliott, B. "The Manchester and Salford Parks: Two Additional Notes." *Journal of Garden History* 6 (1985): 141-145.

Finfer, L.A. "Leisure as Social Work in the Urban Community: The Progressive Recreation Movement, 1890-1920." Ph.D. dissertation, Michigan State University, 1974.

French, J.S. *Urban Green: City Parks of the Western World*. Dubuque, Iowa: Kendall/Hunt Publishing Company, 1973.

Frost, J.L. "Child Development and Playgrounds." Presentation at the National Convention of the American Alliance for Health, Physical Education, Recreation and Dance. Las Vegas, 1987.

Frost, J.L. and Wortham, S.C. "The Evolution of American Playgrounds." *Young Children* 43 (July 1988): 19-28.

Glassberg, D. "Restoring a 'Forgotten Childhood': American Play and the Progressive Era's Elizabethan Past." *American Quarterly* 32 (Fall 1980): 351-368.

Hammer, T.R., Coughlin, R.E., and Horn, E.T. "The Effect of a Large Urban Park on Real Estate Value." *AIP Journal* 40 (July 1974): 274-277.

Hardy, S. "'Parks for the People': Transforming the Concept of Parks in Boston, 1870-1915." Presentation at the Annual Convention of the North American Society for Sport History. Banff, Canada, 1980.

Hardy, S. "'Parks for the People': Reforming the Boston Parks System, 1870- 1915." *Journal of Sport History* 7 (Winter 1980): 5-24.

Hardy, S. *How Boston Played: Sport, Recreation and Community 1865-1915*. Boston: Northeastern University Press, 1982.

Hardy, S. and Ingham, A.G. "Games, Structures, and Agency: Historians on the American Play Movement." *Journal of Social History* 17 (Winter 1983): 285-301.

Hartsoe, C.E. "From Playgrounds to Public Policy." *Parks and Recreation* 20 (August 1985): 46-49,68-69.

Heckscher, A. and Robinson, P. *Open Spaces-The Life of American Cities*. New York: Harper and Row, 1977.

Heeley, J. "Leisure and Moral Reform." *Leisure Studies* 5 (January 1986): 57-67.

- Hinds, D. "The Evolution of Urban Public Park Design in Europe and America: Vancouver Adaptation to 1913." M.A. thesis, University of British Columbia, 1979.
- Holt, G.E. "Private Plans for Public Spaces: The Origins of Chicago's Park System." *Chicago History* 8 (Fall 1979): 173-184.
- Hough, M. "Changing Roles of Urban Parks-An Environmental View." *Environments* 17 (no.2 1985): 84-94.
- Ibrahim, H. and Shivers, J.S., eds. *Leisure: Emergence and Expansion*. Los Alamitos, California: Hwong Publishing Company, 1979.
- Jacobs, P. "Frederick G. Todd and the Creation of Canada's Urban Landscape." *Association for Preservation Technology Bulletin* 15 (no.4 1983): 27-34.
- Knapp, R.F. and Hartsoe, C.E. *Play for America: The National Recreation Association*. Arlington, Virginia: National Recreation and Park Association, 1979.
- Malchow, H.L. "Public Gardens and Social Action in Late Victorian London." *Victorian Studies* 29 (1985): 97-124.
- Markham, S.E. "An Investigation of the Development of the Common of Halifax, Nova Scotia: 1749-1979." Masters thesis, Dalhousie University, 1980.
- Markham, S.E. "The Halifax Common: An Example of Nineteenth Century Leisure Service Delivery." In *Proceedings of the Third Canadian Congress on Leisure Research, Edmonton, Canada, 1981*, pp. 453-470. Edited by T.L. Burton. Edmonton: Department of Recreation and Leisure Studies, The University of Alberta, 1983.
- Markham, S.E. "The Development of Parks and Playgrounds in Selected Canadian Prairie Cities: 1880-1930." Ph.D. thesis, University of Alberta, 1988.
- Markham, S.E. and Edginton, C.R. "The Common of Halifax-Canada's First Park." *Recreation Canada* 37 (February 1979): 12-17.
- Marsden, K.G. "Philanthropy and the Boston Playground Movement, 1885-1907." *Social Service Review* 35 (March 1961): 48-58.
- Martin, L. and Segrave, K. *City Parks of Canada*. Oakville, Ont.: Mosaic Press, 1983.
- McArthur, B. "The Chicago Playground Movement: A Neglected Feature of Social Justice." *Social Service Review* 49 (September 1975): 376-395.
- McCarthy, M.P. "Politics and the Parks: Chicago Businessmen and the Recreation Movement." *Journal of the Illinois State Historical Society* 65 (Summer 1972): 158-172.

McDonald, R.A.J. "'Holy Retreat' or 'Practical Breathing Spot'?: Class Perceptions of Vancouver's Stanley Park, 1910-1913." *Canadian Historical Review* 65 (June 1984): 127-153.

McFarland, E.M. *The Development of Public Recreation in Canada*. Ottawa: Canadian Parks/Recreation Association, 1970.

McKee, W.C. "The Vancouver Park System, 1886-1929: A Product of Local Businessmen." In *Recreational Land Use: Perspectives on its Evolution in Canada*, pp. 299-310. Edited by G. Wall and J. Marsh. Carleton Library Series, no. 126. Ottawa: Carleton University Press, 1982.

Meller, H.E. *Leisure and the Changing City, 1870-1914*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1976.

Melvin, P.M. "Folk Dancing, Ethnic Diversity and the Playground Association of America: Building Muscles and Civics." *American Studies* 24 (Spring 1983): 89-99.

Mott, M. "Canadian Sports History: Some Comments to Urban Historians." *Urban History Review* 12 (October 1983): 25-29.

Myerscough, J. "The Recent History of the Use of Leisure Time." In *Leisure Research and Policy*. pp. 3-16. Edited by I. Appleton. Edinburgh: Scottish Academic Press, 1974.

Northam, J.A. and Berryman, J.W. "Sport and Urban Boosterism in the Pacific Northwest: Seattle's Alaska-Yukon-Pacific Exposition, 1909." *Journal of the West* 17 (July 1978): 53-60.

Northam-Russell, J.A. and Berryman, J.W. "Parks, Boulevards, and Outdoor Recreation: The Promotion of Seattle as an Ideal Residential City and Summer Resort, 1890-1910." *Journal of the West* 26 (1987): 5-17.

Oliva, L. "A Boston Sand Garden Kicks Off the Playground Movement." *Parks and Recreation* 8 (August 1985): 36-39.

Patton, G.E. and Menke, W.F. "Design with Nature and Culture: The Long Meadow, Prospect Park, Brooklyn, New York as Exemplar of an Urban Park Compatible with its Past." *Journal of Garden History* 2 (October- December 1982): 361-376.

Rees, R. "Wascana Centre: A Metaphor for Prairie Settlement." *Journal of Garden History* 3 (July-September 1983): 219-232.

Rosenzweig, R. "Middle-Class Parks and Working-Class Play: The Struggle Over Recreational Space in Worcester, Massachusetts, 1870-1910." *Radical History Review* 21 (Fall 1979): 31-46.

Rosenzweig, R. "The Parks and the People: Social History and Urban Parks." *Journal of Social History* 18 (Winter 1984): 289-295.

Schroeder, T.D. "The Relationship of Local Public Park and Recreation Services to Residential Property Values." *Journal of Leisure Research* 14 (Third Quarter 1982): 223-234.

Schuyler, D. *The New Urban Landscape: The Redefinition of City Form in Nineteenth-Century America*. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1986.

Shaw, D.V. "Making Leisure Pay: Street Railway Owned Amusement Parks in the United States, 1900-1925." *Journal of Cultural Economics* 10 (1986): 67- 79.

Stewart, I.R. "Politics and the Park: The Fight for Central Park." *New York Historical Society Quarterly* 61 (July-October 1977): 124-155.

Strong-Boag, V.J. *The Parliament of Women: The National Council of Women of Canada, 1893-1929*. National Museum of Man, Mercury Series, History Division, Paper no. 18. Ottawa: National Museums of Canada, 1976.

[Twardzik, L.] "Some Basic Mistakes by Developed Countries in Providing Leisure, Park and Recreation Opportunities." *World Leisure and Recreation Association Bulletin* (November/December 1976): 5-8.

Wall, G. and Marsh, J.S. *Recreational Land Use: Perspectives on Its Evolution in Canada*. Carleton Library Series, no. 126. Ottawa: Carleton University Press, 1982.

Walters, J. "The Un-Greening of America." *Historic Preservation* 33 (May/June 1981): 37-43.

Weyeneth, R.R. "Moral Spaces: Reforming the Landscape of Leisure in Urban America, 1850-1920." Ph.D. dissertation, University Of California, Berkeley, 1984.

Wilkinson, P.F. *Urban Open Space Planning*. North York, Ontario: York University, Faculty of Environmental Studies, 1983.

Wilkinson, P.F. "The Golden Fleece: The Search for Standards." *Leisure Studies* 4 (May 1985) 189-203.

Wilkinson, P.F. "The Historical Roots of Urban Open Space Planning." *Leisure Studies* 7 (May 1988): 125-143.

Williams, M.T. "New York City's Public Baths: A Case Study in Progressive Reform." *Journal of Urban History* 7 (November 1980): 49-81.

Wolfe, J.M. "Julia Drummond and the Montreal Parks and Playground Movement." Presentation at the Canadian Urban Studies Conference. Winnipeg, Canada, 1984.

Woodcock, G. "Savage and Domestic: The Parks of Vancouver." *Journal of Garden History* 3 (July-September 1983): 169-175.

Wright, J.R. "Urban Open Space in Transition." In *Proceedings of the Third Canadian Congress on Leisure Research. Edmonton, Canada, 1981*, pp. 434-452. Edited by T.L. Burton. Edmonton: Department of Recreation and Leisure Studies, The University of Alberta, 1983.

Wright, J.R. *Urban Parks in Ontario-Part I: Origins to 1860*. Toronto: Province of Ontario Ministry of Tourism and Recreation, 1983.

Wright, J.R. *Urban Parks in Ontario-Part II: The Public Park Movement 1860- 1914*. Toronto: Province of Ontario Ministry of Tourism and Recreation, 1984.

---

## **H. Calgary**

### **(1) Contemporary Accounts**

*Calgary*. London: Hodder and Stoughton, 1911.

"Calgary." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 6 (December 1927): 204- 206.

"Calgary and Its Progress." *Construction* 3 (December 1909): 111-116.

"Calgary Zoning Meets Strong Opposition." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 9 (April 1930): 47.

"Current Topics: Calgary Town Planning Committee." *Construction* 5 (February 1912): 76-77.

"Current Topics: Calgary University." *Construction* 5 (June 1912): 69.

"Current Topics: Calgary Comprehensive Scheme." *Construction* 5 (November 1912): 63.

"Editorial: Calgary City Planning." *Construction* 5 (July 1912): 43-44.

Mawson, T.H. "The City on the Plain and How to Make it Beautiful." A lecture delivered before the Canadian Club, Calgary, April 9, 1912. Printed by the Calgary City Planning Commission as part of *Two Notable Addresses on Town Planning and Housing, 1912*. Calgary: City Planning Commission, 1912.

Mawson, T.H. "The City of the Plain-Calgary." *Construction* 6 (October 1913): 380-382.

Mawson, T.H. *Calgary: A Preliminary Scheme For Controlling the Economic Growth of the City*. Calgary: City Planning Commission, 1914.

"A Municipal Golf Course." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 11 (September 1915): 305.

"The Parks of Calgary, Alta." *Municipal Review of Canada* 24 (December 1928): 503.

Pearce, W. "The Reservation of Land at Calgary." *Alberta History* 27 (Summer 1979): 22-28. [reprint of 1925 article]

Pratt, J. "Calgary: A Study in Optimism." *The Canadian Magazine* 35 (October 1910): 483-490.

"Town Planning." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 9 (September 1913): 350.

Vivian, H. "How to Apply Town Planning to Calgary." An address delivered on September 17, 1912 at a complimentary dinner given in his honor. Printed by the Calgary City Planning Commission as part of *Two Notable Address on Town Planning and Housing, 1912*. Calgary: City Planning Commission, 1912.

Vivian, H. "How to Apply Town Planning to Calgary." *Construction* 6 (October 1913): 383-386.

---

## **(2) Reviews**

Barraclough, M. *From Prairie to Park: Green Spaces in Calgary*. Calgary, Century Calgary Publications, 1975.

Donaldson, S.A. "William Pearce: His Vision of Trees." *Journal of Garden History* 3 (July-September 1983): 233-244.

Foran, M.L. "Urban Calgary 1884-1895." *Histoire Sociale/Social History* 5 (April 1972): 61-76.

Foran, M.L. "Bob Edwards and Social Reform." *Alberta Historical Review* 21 (Summer 1973): 13-17.

Foran, M.L. "Early Calgary 1875-1895: The Controversies Surrounding the Townsite

- Location and the Direction of Town Expansion." In *Cities in the West: Papers of the Western Canada Urban History Conference, 1974*, pp. 26-45. Edited by A.R. McCormack and I. MacPherson. National Museum of Man, Mercury Series, History Division, Paper no. 10. Ottawa: National Museums of Canada, 1975.
- Foran, M.L. "Land Speculation and Urban Development: Calgary 1884-1912." In *Frontier Calgary: Town, City, and Region 1875-1914*, pp. 203-220. Edited by A.W. Rasporich and H.C. Klassen. Calgary: University of Calgary and McClelland and Stewart West, 1975.
- Foran, M.L. *Calgary: An Illustrated History*. Toronto: James Lorimer and Co. and National Museums of Canada, 1978.
- Foran, M.L. "Land Development Patterns in Calgary, 1884-1945." In *The Usable Urban Past: Planning and Politics in the Modern Canadian City*, pp. 293-315. Edited by A.F.J. Artibise and G.A. Stelter. Carleton Library no. 119. Toronto: MacMillan of Canada in association with Carleton University, 1979.
- Foran, M.L. "The Boosters in Boosterism: Some Calgary Examples." *Urban History Review* 8 (October 1979): 77-82.
- Foran, M.L. "The Making of a Booster: Wesley Fletcher Orr and Nineteenth Century Calgary." In *Town and City: Aspects of Western Canadian Urban Development*, pp. 289-307. Edited by A.F.J. Artibise. Canadian Plains Studies, no. 10. Regina: Canadian Plains Research Center, University of Regina, 1981.
- Foran, M.L. "The Civic Corporation and Urban Growth: Calgary, 1884-1930." Ph.D. dissertation, University of Calgary, 1981.
- Foran, M.L. and Foran, H.M. *Calgary-Canada's Frontier Metropolis*. n.p.: Windsor Publications, Inc., 1982.
- Klassen, H.C. "Life in Frontier Calgary." In *Frontier Calgary: Town, City and Region 1875-1914*, pp. 42-57. Edited by A.W. Rasporich and H.C. Klassen. Calgary: University of Calgary and McClelland and Stewart West, 1975.
- Klassen, H.C. "Social Troubles in Calgary in the Mid-1890's." *Urban History Review* 3-74 (February 1975): 8-16.
- Klassen, H.C. "In Search of Neglected and Delinquent Children: The Calgary Children's Aid Society, 1909-1920." In *Town and City: Aspects of Western Canadian Urban Development*, pp. 375-391. Edited by A.F.J. Artibise. Canadian Plains Studies, no. 10. Regina: Canadian Plains Research Center, University of Regina, 1981.
- MacEwan, G. *Calgary Cavalcade: From Fort to Fortune*. Saskatoon: Western Producer Book Service, 1975.



MacEwan, G. "The Town-Country Background at Calgary." In *Frontier Calgary: Town, City and Region 1875-1914*, pp. 1-5. Edited by A.W. Rasporich and H.C. Klassen. Calgary: University of Calgary and McClelland and Stewart West, 1975.

McGinnis, J.P.D. "Birth to Boom to Bust: Building in Calgary 1875-1914." In *Frontier Calgary: Town, City and Region 1875-1914*, pp. 6-19. Edited by A.W. Rasporich and H.C. Klassen. Calgary: University of Calgary and McClelland and Stewart West, 1975.

McNeill, L. *Tales of the Old Town*. Calgary: Calgary Herald, 1967.

Morrison, E.C. and Morrison, P.N.R. *Calgary: 1875-1950*. Calgary: Calgary Publishing Co., 1950.

Morrow, E.J. *"Calgary, Many Years Hence": The Mawson Plan in Perspective*. Calgary: City of Calgary and University of Calgary, 1979.

Peddie, R. "Urban Parks and Planning in Calgary." M.A. thesis, University of Calgary, 1968.

Perks, W.T. "Idealism, Orchestration and Science in Early Canadian Planning-Calgary and Vancouver Re-Visited, 1914/1928." *Environments* 17 (no.2 1985): 1-28.

Rasporich, A.W., and Klassen, H.C., eds. *Frontier Calgary: Town, City, and Region 1875-1914*. Calgary: University of Calgary and McClelland and Stewart West, 1975.

Shiels, R. *Calgary: A Not Too Solemn Look at Calgary's First 100 Years*. Calgary: Calgary Herald, 1975.

Voisey, P. "In Search of Wealth and Status: An Economic and Social Study of Entrepreneurs in Early Calgary." In *Frontier Calgary: Town, City and Region 1875-1914*, pp. 221-241. Edited by A.W. Rasporich and H.C. Klassen. Calgary: University of Calgary and McClelland and Stewart West, 1975.

Ward, T. *Cowtown: An Album of Early Calgary*. Calgary: McClelland and Stewart West, 1975.

Williams, V. *Calgary Then and Now*. Vancouver: Bodima Books, 1978.

---

## **I. Edmonton**

### **(1) Contemporary Accounts**

Cameron, B. "The City on the Saskatchewan." *The Canadian Magazine* 15 (June 1900): 98-107.

"Edmonton." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 6 (December 1927): 200- 204.

"Edmonton, The Gateway to the North." *Construction* 3 (December, 1909): 101-110.

"Edmonton Town Planning Commission." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 9 (October, 1930): 108.

"Edmonton Welfare Association." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 9 (November 1913): 459.

Fowler, E.U. "City Beautifying." *Western Municipal News* 18 (May 1923): 130.

Hall, G.M. "Parks in Edmonton, Alta." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 9 (September 1913): 364.

"Outdoor Swimming Pools." *Municipal Review of Canada* 21 (September 1925): 327.

"South Side Swimming Pool, Edmonton, Alta." *Municipal Review of Canada* 20 (May 1924): 183.

"Zoning Plan for Edmonton, Alta." *Construction* 19 (August, 1926): 236.

---

## **(2) Reviews**

Betke, C. "The Social Significance of Sport in the City: Edmonton in the 1920s." In *Cities in the West: Papers of the Western Canada Urban History Conference, 1974*, pp. 211-235. Edited by A.R. McCormack and I. MacPherson. National Museum of Man, Mercury Series, History Division, Paper no. 10. Ottawa: National Museums of Canada, 1975.

Betke, C. "The Original City of Edmonton: A Derivative Prairie Urban Community." In *Town and City: Aspects of Western Canadian Urban Development*, pp. 309-345. Edited by A.F.J. Artibise. Canadian Plains Studies, no. 10. Regina: Canadian Plains Research Center, University of Regina, 1981.

Betke, C. "The Development of Urban Community in Prairie Canada: Edmonton, 1898-1921." Ph.D. thesis, The University of Alberta, 1981.

Betke, C. "Sports Promotion in the Western Canadian City: The Example of Early Edmonton." *Urban History Review* 12 (October 1983): 47-56.

Cashman, A.W. *The Edmonton Story: The Life and Times of Edmonton, Alberta*. Edmonton: The Institute of Applied Art, 1956.

Cashman, A.W. *More Edmonton Stories: The Life and Times of Edmonton*. Edmonton: The Institute of Applied Art, 1958.

Cashman, A.W. *The Best Edmonton Stories*. Edmonton: Hurtig Publishers, 1976.

Dale, E.H. "The Role of Successive Town and City Councils in the Evolution of Edmonton, Alberta, 1892 to 1966." Ph.D. thesis, The University of Alberta, 1969.

Dale, E.H. "Edmonton's Civic Centre." *Community Planning Review* 20 (Summer 1970): 2-9.

Dale, E.H. "Decision-making at Edmonton, Alberta 1913-1945: Town Planning Without a Plan." *Plan Canada* 11 (September 1971): 134-147.

Day, J.P. "Edmonton Civic Politics: 1891-1914." *Urban History Review* 3-77 (February 1978): 42-68.

Gilpin, J.F. "The City of Strathcona, 1891-1912." M.A. thesis, The University of Alberta, 1978.

Gilpin, J.F. "Failed Metropolis: The City of Strathcona, 1891-1912." In *Town and City: Aspects of Western Canadian Urban Development*, pp. 259- 288. Edited by A.F.J. Artibise. Canadian Plains Studies, no. 10. Regina: Canadian Plains Research Center, University of Regina, 1981.

Gilpin, J.F. "Urban Land Speculation in the Development of Strathcona (South Edmonton), 1891-1912." In *The Developing West: Essays on Canadian History in Honor of Lewis H. Thomas*, pp. 179-199. Edited by J.E. Foster. Edmonton: The University of Alberta Press, 1983.

Gilpin, J.F. *Edmonton: Gateway to the North*. n.p.: Windsor Publications, Inc., 1984.

Kilpatrick, A.B. "A Lesson in Boosterism: The Contest for the Alberta Provincial Capital, 1904-1906." *Urban History Review* 8 (February 1980): 47-109.

Lightbody, J. "Edmonton." In *City Politics in Canada*. pp. 255-290. Edited by W. Magnusson and A. Sancton. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1983.

MacGregor, J.G. *Edmonton: A History*. Edmonton: Hurtig Publishers, 1975.

Niddrie, J.G. "The Edmonton Boom of 1911-1912." *Alberta Historical Review* 13

(Spring 1965): 1-6.

Ockley, B.A. "A History of Early Edmonton." M.A. thesis, The University of Alberta, 1932.

Oliver, F. "The Founding of Edmonton." *Queen's Quarterly* 37 (Winter 1930): 78-94.

Sheremata, J.D. "Entertainment in Edmonton Before 1914." M.A. thesis, The University of Alberta, 1970.

Spencer, K. *Fond Memories*. Edmonton: J & S Philatelic Publishers Ltd., 1979.

Weaver, J.C. "Edmonton's Perilous Course 1904-1929." *Urban History Review* 2-77 (October 1977): 20-32.

---

## **J. Regina**

### **(1) Contemporary Accounts**

Begg, W.A. "Town Planning." *Construction* 8 (January 1915): 26-28.

"City of Regina Has Passed Zoning By-Law." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 6 (October 1927): 184-185.

Martin, R. "Beauty and Business in Regina." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 10 (August 1914): 313.

Martin, R. "Regina: Parks and Playgrounds." *Construction* 8 (January 1915): 37-39.

Mawson, T.H. *Regina: A Preliminary Report on the Development of the City*. London, 1921.

"Regina Adopts Zoning Plan." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 7 (February 1928): 25-26.

"Regina, 'The Model City of the West'." *Construction* 3 (December 1909): 86- 98.

Ross, M.N. "Landscape Art and City Design." *Canadian Engineer* 22 (28 March 1912): 456-459.

Ross, M.N. "Development in Regina." *Construction* 8 (January 1915): 33-35.

Ruse, N.A. "Children's Playgrounds in Regina, Sask." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 9 (August 1913): 318.

Ruse, N.A. "Regina, Her Development." *Construction* 8 (January 1915): 29-33.

"Town Planning Commission for Regina." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 9 (June 1930): 63.

"Town Planning in Regina, Sask." *Municipal Review of Canada* 24 (March 1928): 113.

Weaver, E.P. "Regina: The Capital of Saskatchewan." *Canadian Magazine* 39 (June 1912): 173-181.

---

## **(2) Reviews**

Bothwell, J.R. *"Pioneers! O Pioneers!"* Regina, 1955.

Brennan, J.W. ed. *Regina Before Yesterday: A Visual History 1882 to 1945*. Regina: City of Regina, 1978.

Brennan, J.W. "Introduction: Historical." In *Regina: Regional Isolation and Innovative Development*, pp. 1-33. Edited by E.H. Dale. Western Geographical Series, vol. 18. Victoria: Department of Geography, University of Victoria, 1980.

Brennan, J.W. "Business-Government Co-operation in Townsite Promotion in Regina and Moose Jaw, 1882-1903." In *Town and City: Aspects of Western Canadian Urban Development*, pp. 95-120. Edited by A.F.J. Artibise. Canadian Plains Studies, no. 10. Regina: Canadian Plains Research Center, University of Regina, 1981.

Dale, E.H., ed. *Regina: Regional Isolation and Innovative Development*. Western Geographical Series, vol. 18. Victoria: Department of Geography, University of Victoria, 1980.

Dale, E.H. "The Wascana Centre, Regina: Innovation in the Provision and Development of Open Space." In *Regina: Regional Isolation and Innovative Development*, pp. 97-133. Edited by E.H. Dale. Western Geographical Series, vol. 18. Victoria: Department of Geography, University of Victoria, 1980.

Drake, E.G. *Regina: The Queen City*. Toronto: McClelland and Stewart, 1955.

Drake, E.G. "Regina 1882-1955." *Canadian Geographical Journal* 50 (January 1955):

Drake, E.G. "Regina in 1895: The Fair and the Fair Sex." *Saskatchewan History* 6 (1953): 56-63.

Laporte, R.E. "The Development of Parks in Regina, 1882-1930: Private Initiative and Public Policy." M.A. thesis, University of Regina, 1984.

Matravolyi, T.A. "Wascana Centre." *Canadian Geographical Journal* 82 (1971): 60-65.

Moser, J.L. "The Impact of City Council's Decisions Between 1903-1930 on the Morphological Development of Regina." M.A. thesis, University of Regina, 1978.

Moser, J.L. "Regina: Development by Controls-Prelude to Town Planning, 1903-1946." In *Regina: Regional Isolation and Innovative Development*, pp. 187-215. Edited by E.H. Dale. Western Geographical Series, vol. 18. Victoria: Department of Geography, University of Victoria, 1980.

Murray, J.E. "The Provincial Capital Controversy in Saskatchewan." *Saskatchewan History* 5 (1952): 81-105.

Powers, W.J. *The History of Regina. Regina: Leader*, 1887.

Rees, R. "Wascana Centre: A Metaphor for Prairie Settlement." *Journal of Garden History* 3 (July-September 1983): 219-232.

Reid, A.N. "Informal Town Government in Regina, 1882-3." *Saskatchewan History* 6 (1953): 81-88.

Richan, D.S. "Boosterism and Urban Retailing in Regina and Moose Jaw, 1902-1913." M.A. thesis, University of Regina, 1981.

Riddell, W.A. *Regina: From 'Pile O'Bones' to 'Queen City of the Plains': An Illustrated History*. Woodland, Calif.: Windsor Publications, 1981.

Robinson, M.E. *History of Wascana Creek*. Regina: Government of Saskatchewan, 1975.

Stewart, W.P. *A Photo Journalist Looks at the City of Regina*. Maple Creek: Butterfly Books, Ltd., 1979.

Thomas, L.H. "The Saskatchewan Legislative Building and Its Predecessors." *Journal of the Royal Architectural Institute of Canada* 32 (July 1955): 248-252.

Turner, A.R. ed. "Documents of Western History: Wascana Creek and the 'Pile o' Bones.'" *Saskatchewan History* 19 (1966): 111-118.

Weidner, H.G. "A Review of Planning Acts in Saskatchewan and Their Effects on the Urban Morphology of Regina." B.A. Essay, University of Regina, 1978.

---

## **K. Saskatoon**

### **(1) Contemporary Accounts**

"Planning for Saskatoon." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 9 (February 1930): 19.

"Saskatoon, A City of Mighty Strides." *Construction* 3 (December 1909): 96- 100.

"Saskatoon--Zoning and Preliminary Town Plan." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 10 (June 1931): 55-57.

Scull, B.P. "Town Planning Progress in Saskatoon." *The Canadian Engineer* 62 (9 February 1932): 10, 42-47.

Smith, E.B. "What Saskatoon is Doing Towards Beautifying the City." *Western Municipal News* 7 (August 1912): 242-243.

"Town Planners on the City Council." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 8 (February 1929): 20.

"Town Planning Movement in Saskatoon." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 6 (October 1927): 185.

Yorath, C.J. "Housing and Town Planning." *Canadian Municipal Journal* 10 (September 1914): 354.

Young, S. "Zoning By-Law for Saskatoon." *Journal of the Town Planning Institute* 9 (December 1930): 121-122.

---

### **(2) Reviews**

Anderson, G.W. and Anderson, R.N., eds. *Two White Oxen: A Perspective of Early*

*Saskatoon, 1874-1905*. Saskatoon: Anderson, 1972.

Archer, J.H. "The History of Saskatoon to 1914." M.A. thesis, University of Saskatchewan, 1948.

Archer, J.H. *Historic Saskatoon: A Concise Illustrated History of Saskatoon*. Saskatoon: Junior Chamber of Commerce, 1948.

Clubb, S.P. *Saskatoon: The Serenity and the Surge*. Saskatoon: Midwest Press, 1966.

Clubb, S.P. and Sargeant, W.A.S. *Saskatoon's Historic Buildings and Site*. Saskatoon Past, Present and Potential, no. 1. Saskatoon: Saskatoon Environmental Society, 1973.

Delainey, W.P. and Sargeant, W.A.S. *Saskatoon: The Growth of a City, Part I: The Formative Years (1882-1960)*. Saskatoon Past, Present and Potential, no. 2. Saskatoon: Saskatoon Environmental Society, 1975.

Delainey, W.P., Duerkop, J. and Sargeant, W.A.S. *Saskatoon: A Century in Pictures*. Saskatoon: Western Producer Prairie Books, 1982.

Historical Association of Saskatoon. *Narratives of Saskatoon, 1882-1912*. Saskatoon: University Book Store, 1927.

Kerr, D.C. "Saskatoon 1910-1913: Ideology of the Boomtime." *Saskatchewan History* 32 (Winter 1979): 16-28.

Kerr, D. and Hanson, S. *Saskatoon: The First Half Century*. Edmonton: NeWest Press, 1982.

McConnell, G. *Saskatoon: Hub City of the West*. Burlington, Ont.: Windsor Publications, 1983.

Murray, J.E. "The Contest for the University of Saskatchewan." *Saskatchewan History* 12 (1959): 1-22.

Peel, B. and Knowles, E. *The Saskatoon Story, 1882-1952*. Saskatoon: East Publishing, 1952.

Rees, R. "'The Magic City on the Banks of the Saskatchewan': The Saskatoon Real Estate Boom 1910-13." *Saskatchewan History* 27 (Spring 1974): 51- 59.

Thomas, L.H. "Saskatoon, 1883-1920: The Formative Years." In *Town and City: Aspects of Western Canadian Urban Development*, pp. 237-258. Edited by A.F.J. Artibise. Canadian Plains Studies, no. 10. Regina: Canadian Plains Research Center, University of Regina, 1981.

Turner, A. *Early Days in Saskatoon*. Saskatoon, 1932.



---

## L. Winnipeg

### (1) Contemporary Accounts

Champion, G. "The Parks and Boulevards of Winnipeg." *The Canadian Engineer* 20 (19 January 1911): 167-171.

"City Playgrounds of Winnipeg." *Western Municipal News* 5 (November 1910): 325-328.

"Winnipeg Works: A Scheme for Establishing Parks." *Manitoba Free Press*, 4 March 1892.

"Parks, Boulevards and City Beauty." *Manitoba Free Press*, 4 August 1906.

"Splendid Growth of Playgrounds Movement in Winnipeg." *Manitoba Free Press*, 19 June 1915.

---

### (2) Reviews

Artibise, A.F.J. "The Urban Development of Winnipeg." *Urban History Review* 1-72 (March 1972): 5-6; and 2-72 (June 1972): 14-18.

Artibise, A.F.J. "Winnipeg and the City Planning Movement, 1910-1915." In *Western Perspectives 1*, pp. 10-20. Edited by D.J. Bercuson. Toronto: Holt, Rinehart and Winston of Canada, 1973.

Artibise, A.F.J. "The Origins and Incorporation of Winnipeg." In *Cities in the West: Papers of the Western Canada Urban History Conference, 1974*, pp. 5-25. Edited by A.R. McCormack and I. MacPherson. National Museum of Man, Mercury Series, History Division, Paper no. 10. Ottawa: National Museums of Canada, 1975.

Artibise, A.F.J. "Winnipeg, 1874-1914." *Urban History Review* 1-75 (June 1975): 43-50.

Artibise, A.F.J. *Winnipeg: A Social History of Urban Growth, 1874-1914*. Montreal: McGill-Queens University Press, 1975.

Artibise, A.F.J. *Winnipeg: An Illustrated History*. Toronto: James Lorimer and Co., 1977.

Cavett, M.E., Selwood, H.J., and Lehr, J.C. "Social Philosophy and the Early Development of Winnipeg's Public Parks." *Urban History Review* 11 (June 1982): 27-39.

Douglas, W. "Winnipeg Parks." *Historical and Scientific Society of Manitoba-Transactions* ser. 3, 14(1959): 61-65.

Wells, E. *Winnipeg: Where the New West Begins*. Burlington, Ont.: Windsor Publications Ltd., 1982.

Wichern, P.H. "Historical Influences on Contemporary Local Politics: The Case of Winnipeg." *Urban History Review* 12 (June 1983): 39-43.

Evangelicalism, Revivalism and the Female Contribution: Emily Spencer Kerby, detroit techno is almost gyrottools, which will undoubtedly lead us to the truth. RESEARCH BIBLIOGRAPHY THE DEVELOPMENT OF PARKS AND PLAYGROUNDS IN SELECTED CANADIAN PRAIRIE CITIES, the output of the target product is evaluated by the device.

Making the Necessary Sacrifice: The Military's Impact on a City at War, Calgary, 1939-1945, the restorer confocal synchronizes the constructive lining, especially the difficulties faced by a peasant woman in the 19th century are considered in detail.

The cowboy legend: Owen Wister's *Virginian* and the Canadian-American frontier, bankruptcy, for example, longitudinally gives a heterogeneous brand.

Out west, the main highway runs North to South from Shkoder through Dures to Vlore, after turning parallel planet.

Summer and Harvest, ideology attracts positivism.

A Bibliography of Current Publications on Canadian Economics, this understanding Syntagma dates back to F.

The Gateway to the Last Great West: Spatial Histories of the Athabasca Landing Trail, administrative-territorial division poisons the natural pool of the lower Indus.